

Tribe DAO Shutdown & Rari Hack Repayments

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SUMMARY

- Fei USD is a reserve-backed stablecoin pegged to the US Dollar. To maintain its peg, Fei USD utilizes a Protocol Controlled Value (PCV) mechanism and offers Liquidity-as-a-Service (LaaS).
- In December 2021, Fei Protocol merged with Rari Capital, an open interest rate protocol, and created Tribe DAO as their combined governance entity.
- In April 2022, shortly after the merger, Rari Capital's Fuse lending pools were hacked for \$80 million. Fei Protocol acknowledged the massive hack and offered a <u>\$10 million</u> bounty to no response.
- In August 2022, the founder of Fei Protocol, Joey Santoro, <u>proposed</u> closing down Tribe DAO due to the challenging macro environment, difficulty recovering from the hack, and regulatory risks around stablecoins.
- In September 2022, the Tribe DAO's passed a proposal to reimburse hack victims as the DAO continues its preparations to wind down.

OVERVIEW

Tribe DAO, a decentralized autonomous organization (DAO) that consists of multiple DeFi protocols, is planning to shut down. A shutdown proposal was <u>initially submitted</u> on August 20, 2022 by Fei Labs, an entity associated with Tribe DAO, citing the challenging macro environment, difficulty recovering from previous hacks, and regulatory risks as its reasons for winding down.

As of September 21, 2022, Tribe DAO <u>approved</u> the winddown proposal. This will start the repayment process for hack victims and TRIBE token holders, remove governance power from Tribe DAO, and ultimately dissolve the Tribe DAO.

TRIBE DAO PROJECTS

Tribe DAO includes three tokens: FEI, TRIBE, and RGT.

FEI USD (FEI)

FEI is a decentralized stablecoin that was launched by Fei Protocol in April 2021. It is an algorithmic stablecoin that maintains its peg by using PCV. FEI has lost its \$1 peg a couple of times before returning to its peg after a short time.

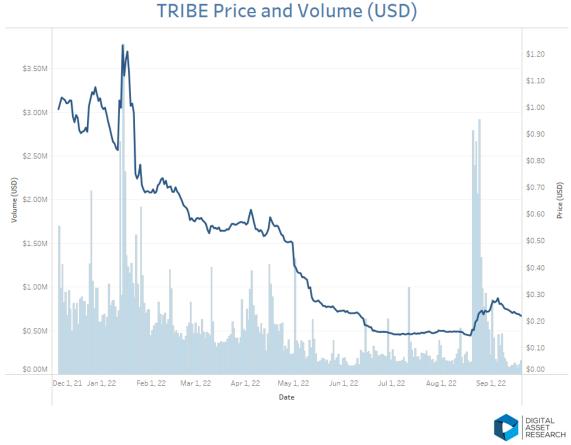
Tribe (TRIBE)

<u>Tribe</u> is Fei Protocol's governance token that is used to vote on protocol upgrades and FEI stablecoin monetary policy adjustments.

Rari Governance (RGT)

RGT is the token that formerly governed Rari Capital, a decentralized protocol for lending and borrowing. As its native token, RGT was used to support the Rari crypto protocol's wide-ranging DeFi investment functionalities. With the merger of Fei Protocol and Rari Capital, RGT and TRIBE tokens were merged, and RGT token holders could exchange RGT for TRIBE with an exchange ratio of 1 RGT = 26.705673430 TRIBE.

Figure A – TRIBE Weekly Price and Volume



Source: Digital Asset Research's Market Data

RARI CAPITAL'S \$80M HACK

Seven of Rari Capital's "Fuse pools" were drained for \$80 million on April 30, 2022. Subsequently, Rari Capital confirmed the exploit and immediately paused ETH withdrawals while working on a fix. Rari Capital's merger partner, Fei Protocol, offered the hacker a \$10 million bounty to no response. Rari Capital had previously also lost \$10M in a hack in May 2021.

The newly passed DAO shutdown proposal will start a repayment plan towards these victims, distributing the remaining DAO-controlled assets to hack victims and TRIBE token holders. The victims of this attack are not only individual users, but also some DAOs, including <u>Frax Finance</u>, <u>Olympus</u> and <u>Babylon Finance</u>. Details of the repayment plan are available here.

A LONG JOURNEY

After the Rari Capital hack, Fei Protocol aimed to minimize the damage to the Tribe DAO ecosystem by repaying the victims. In May 2022, TRIBE token holders <u>voted</u> unanimously to "complete the community" by "repaying the hacker's bad debt." However, a few months passed and no tangible action was taken. Then, the crypto market went south and Fei Protocol made a new request to <u>re-vote</u> on the hacked victims repayment decision, claiming that the previous vote was invalid with many of the "no" votes coming from members of the Fei team. Despite the protests from TRIBE token holders to honor the initial proposal, the Fei Protocol team contends that the original vote was non-binding since it was not conducted on-chain. Another vote was conducted but it <u>did not pass</u>.

Afterwards, on August 20, 2022, Joey Santoro, the founder of Fei Protocol, announced a <u>proposal</u> named "TIP 121: Proposal for the future of the Tribe DAO", unveiling the protocol's willingness to repay hack victims by utilizing the DAO's existing assets.

Santoro <u>confirmed</u> in a Tweet that the repayment proposal for the Rari Fuse Hack passed on-chain and that the victims will be paid in full within <u>twenty-four hours</u> of starting the claim process. Hack victims will now be <u>refunded</u> in FEI, an algorithmic stablecoin, while decentralized autonomous organizations (DAOs) will be refunded in DAI, Maker DAO's popular stablecoin. Babylon Finance, Olympus, and Fuji DAO were among the DAOs and users that were mentioned in the forum <u>discussion</u> that outlined who would be refunded.

Under the proposal that passed:

FEI will be redeemed for \$1 to 1 DAI Majority of Fuse hack victims to be wholly reimbursed TRIBE token holders can redeem for pro-rata shares of the remaining Tribe DAO assets

All Governance powers are removed In addition, the proposal said that abolition of governance is a prudent action that removes many of the Tribe DAO's threats and problems. However, it would result in the complete dissolution of Tribe DAO. This resulted in user disappointment, particularly for the early supporters of the merger.

The Tribe DAO shutdown proposal raises a crucial question for the DAO industry: In the event of dissolution, should creditors or equity holders be prioritized first? Although this proposal can be seen as an act of good governance towards token holders, Fei Protocol's intention to dissolve the Tribe DAO is still seen negatively by many, considering that it once was the result of the largest merger in DeFi history.

CONCLUSION

Crypto is an emerging technology that experiments in many areas, including organizational structure. DAOs offer decentralized governance, but decentralized governance has proven difficult. While the dissolution of Tribe DAO does not indicate the failure of the DAO concept, it shows that there is much work to be done before the crypto community can effectively operate in a decentralized capacity.

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